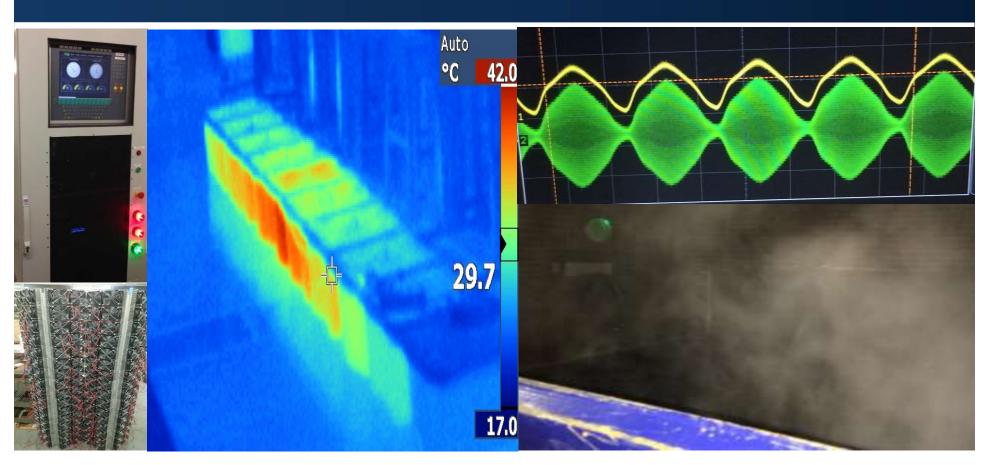
### Tullow Oil - Innovative Heating Update



Shahrokh Mohammadi - January 2019

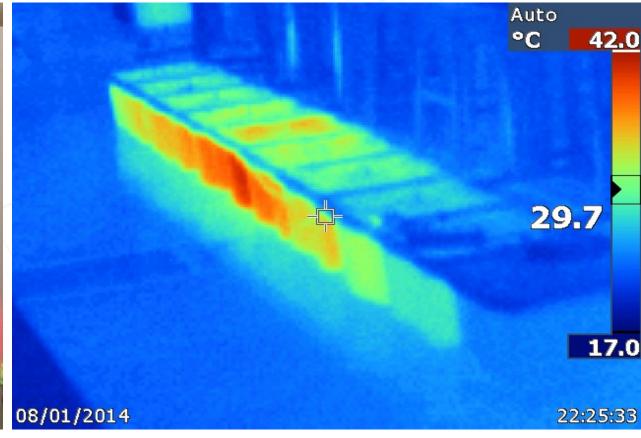


## Targeted/Selective Heating via High Frequency Heating HFH Wells – Classic



- Simulated heating of well 1000m deep
- Ten boxes each with 100m cable (in water)
- Any box can be targeted/selected for heating via HFH





#### HFH Classic – SIT on a Test Well













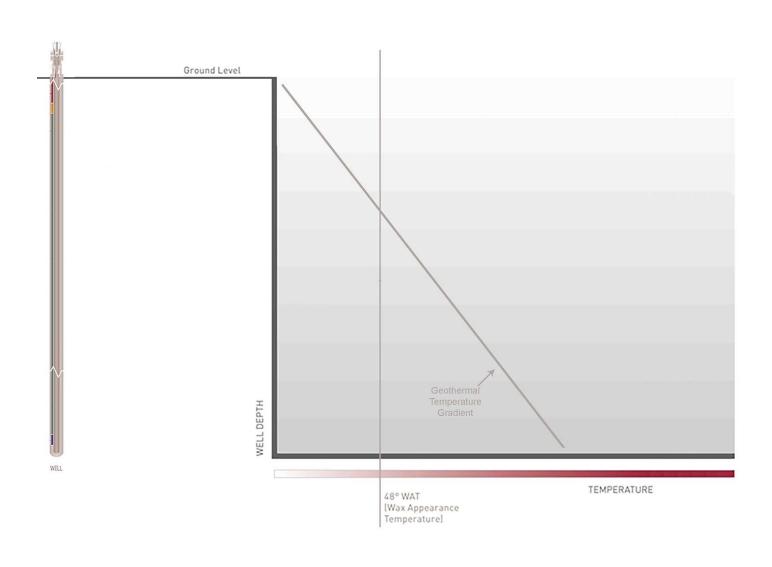






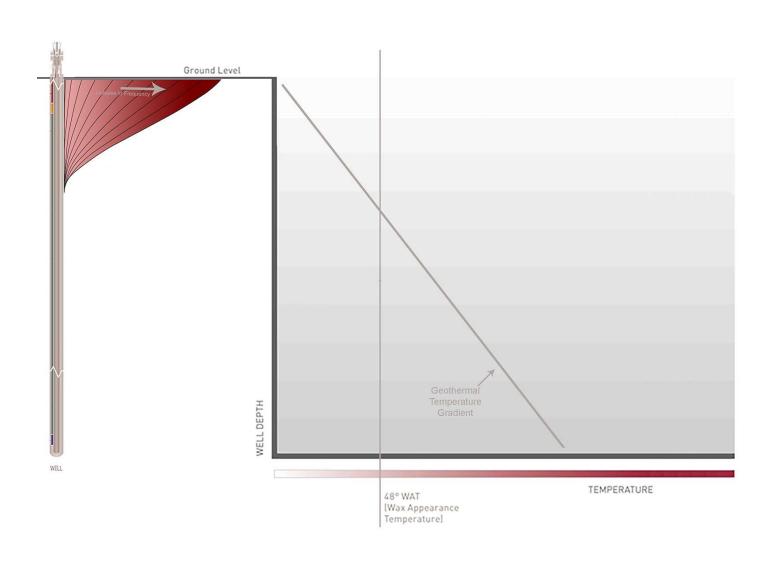
### **Heat Profile Comparisons**





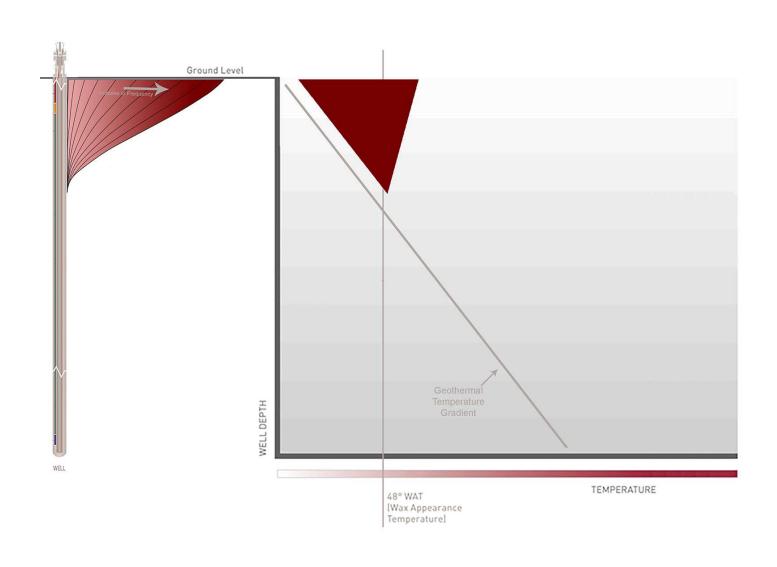
### Heat Profile Comparisons - Targeting Near Wellhead Region





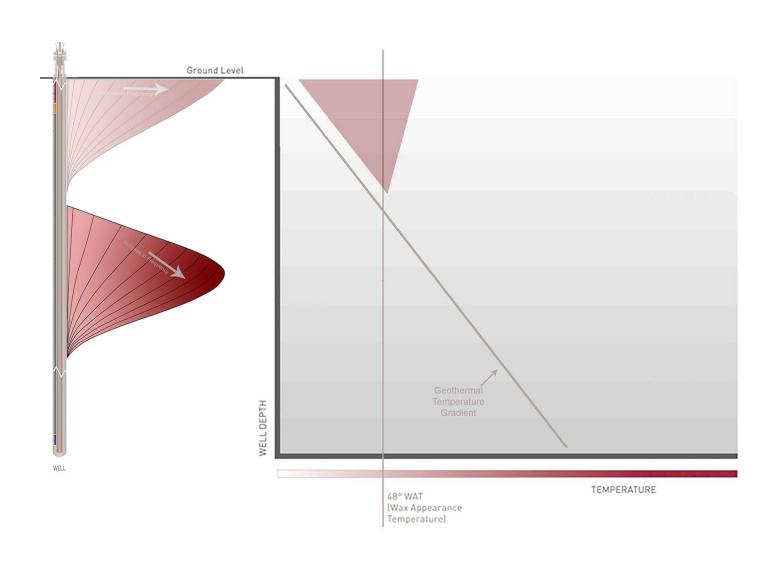
#### Targeting Near Wellhead Region – Heat Profile Imposed





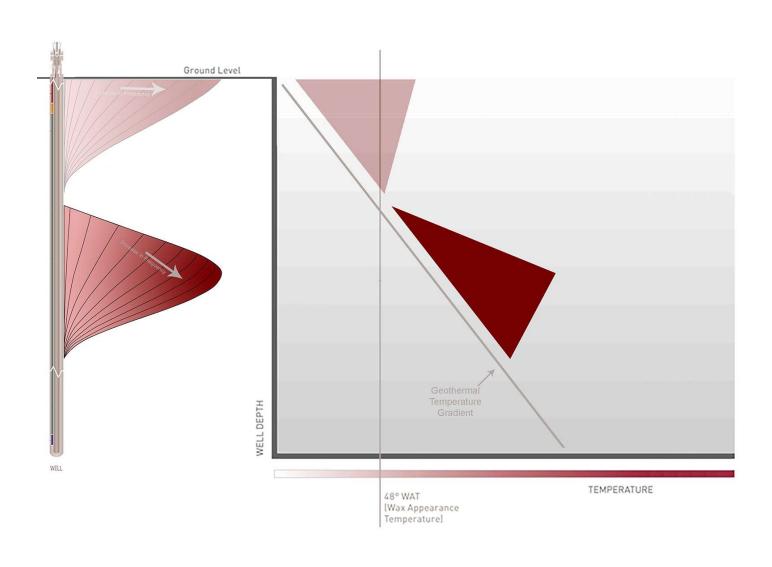
#### Heat Profile Comparisons – Targeting Lower Region





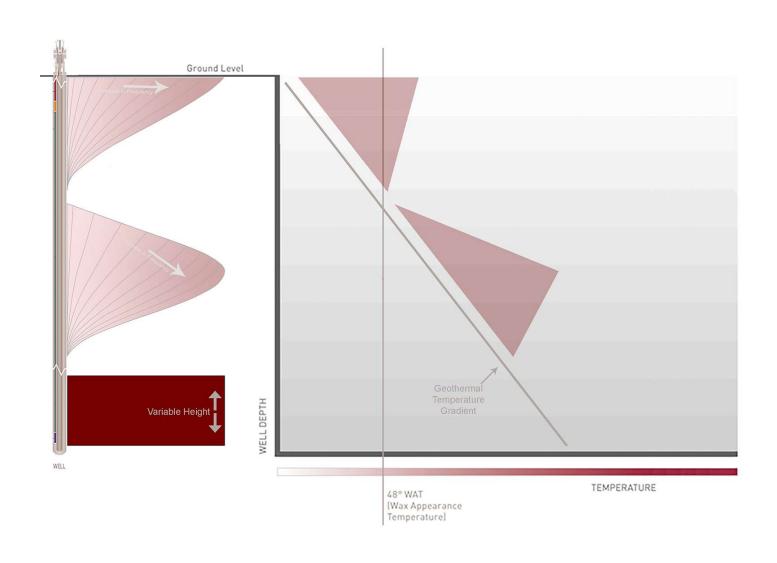
#### Targeting Lower Region - Heat Profile Imposed





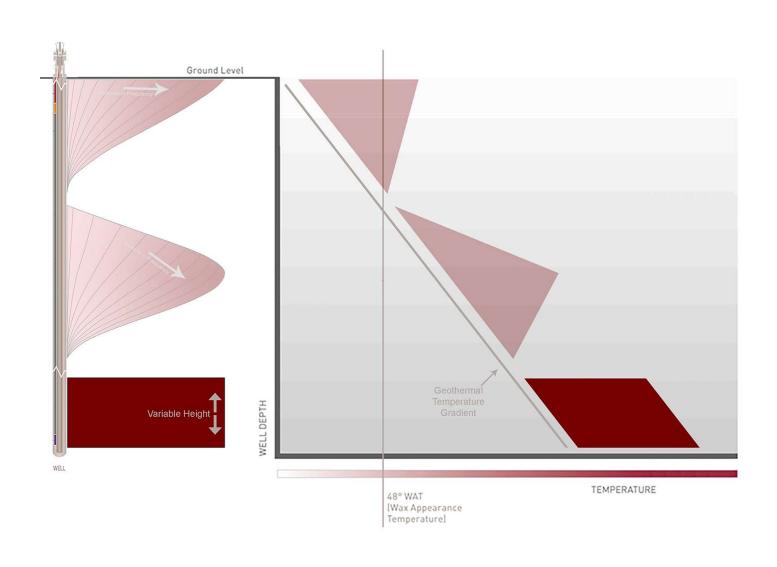
## Heat Profile Comparisons – Intense Heating Lower Region with LFH





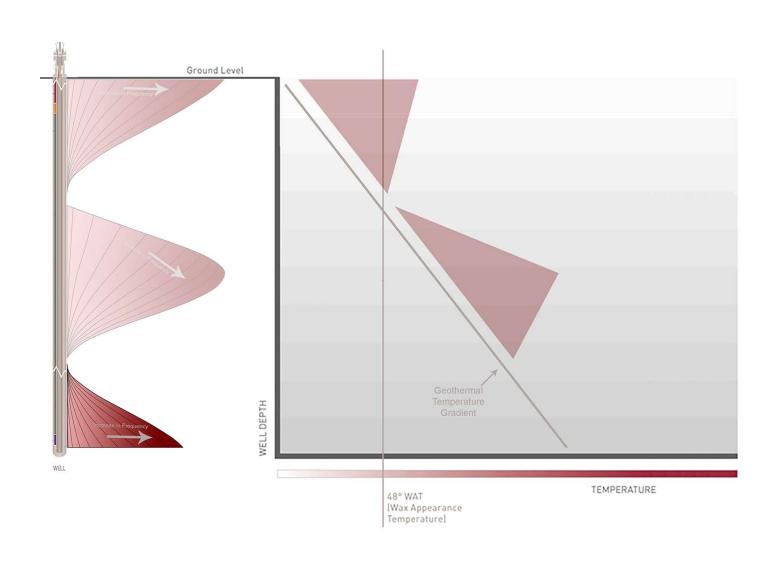
#### Intense Heating Lower Region with LFH – Heat Profile Imposed





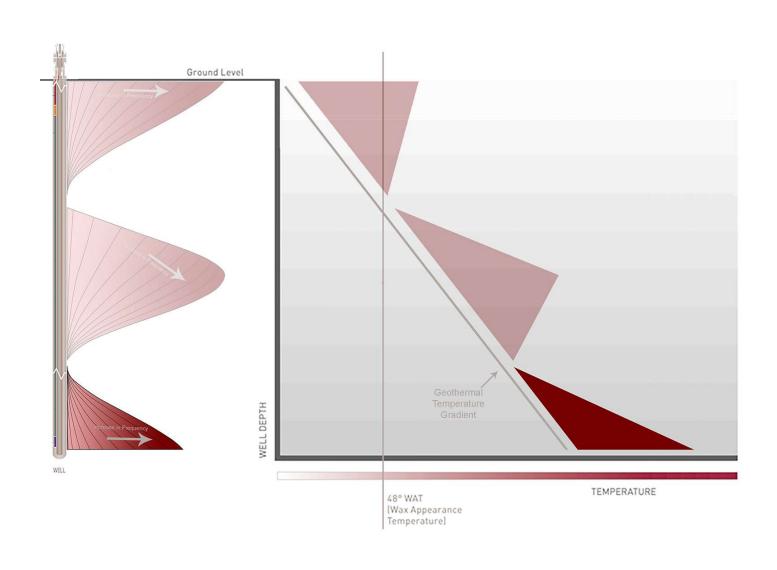
#### Intense Heating Lower Region with HFH – Heat Profile Imposed





#### Intense Heating Lower Region with HFH – Heat Profile Imposed





# Integrated Thermal Management System - ITMS Delivers a Variety of Solutions









#### Power Factor - Definition



"Real Power" is the rate of doing useful work of a system. This is calculated by multiplying the instantaneous voltage and current over several cycles and finding the average value.

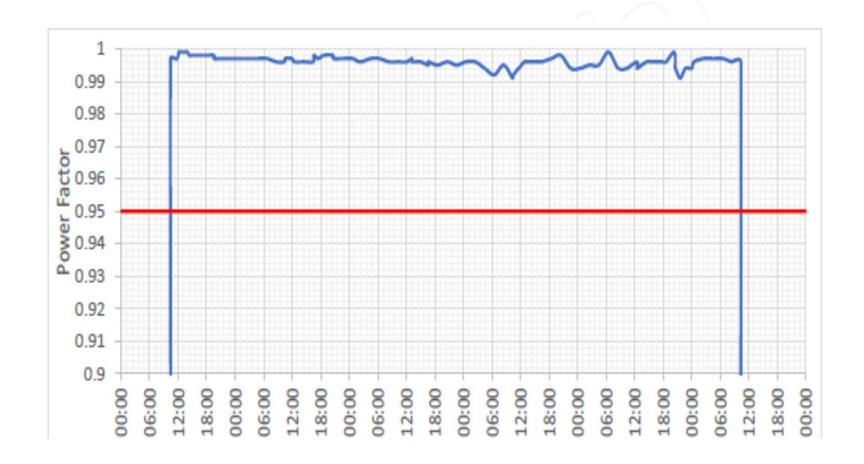
"Apparent Power" is the product of the root mean square (RMS) of the voltage and current and is used to rate equipment performance.

Power factor = Real Power/Apparent Power

#### ITMS Measured Power Factor Performance



- Set out to achieve PF of 95% for ITMS
- Recorded ITMS PF ~99.8%
- ITMS PF significantly higher than other heating systems (~ 33%)

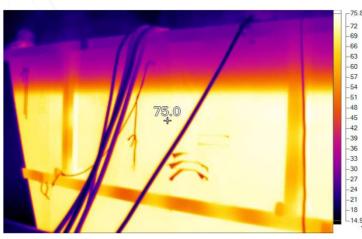


### ITMS – Factory Acceptance Test









Thermal image of the skip after 7.5 hours at 90 kW

Average skip air
Average skip air
cooled skin
temperature of
75 C

#### ITMS – FAT 2018 Sample Data



- About 9m^3 of water in a metallic skip in open air
- Ambient temperature over five days ~ 10 C
- Input power average of 67KW
- Fresh(cold) water added four times to replace evaporation



#### ITMS – Key Benefits



- With **ITMS** (based on Power Electronics) "total-variability-as-a-function-of-time" is a given.
- The Operator has total freedom to adjust heat requirements "as-and-when" necessary.
- > ITMS uses standard off-the-shelf ESP/MLE cables at a fraction of the cost of specialist/bespoke heat trace cables.
- > ITMS may be used to heat any fluid flow path (Injector or Producer Wells, Flowlines, Export Pipelines, etc.).
- > ITMS permits optimisation of power consumption as a function of time.
- > ITMS may be used to generate heat in-situ to control heat intensity, required in location as a function of time.
- > ITMS lowers NOX emissions to atmosphere.
- > ITMS can deliver controllable levels of heat to optimise oil recovery.



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